

Activation of the Anti-tumor Immune Responses of $\gamma\delta$ 2 T Cells in Patients with Solid or Hematologic Malignancies with ICT01, a First-in-Class, Monoclonal Antibody Targeting Butyrophilin 3A: The EVICTION Study

Aurélien Marabelle, MD, PhD

Gustave Roussy

INSERM U1015 & CIC1428

Université Paris Saclay

Villejuif, France

Disclosure Information

A. Marabelle - Over the last 5 years (2016-2021)

INSTITUTIONAL LINKS:

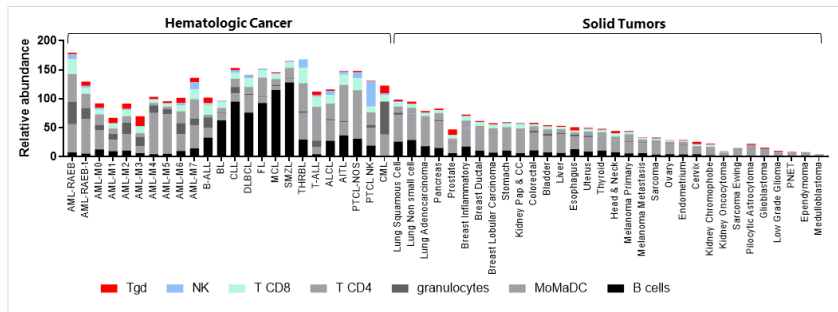
Principal Investigator of Clinical Trials from the following companies: Roche/Genentech, BMS, MSD, Pfizer, Lytx pharma, Eisai, Astra Zeneca/Medimmune, Tesaro, Chugai, OSE immunotherapeutics, SOTIO, Molecular Partners, Pierre Fabre, Adlai Nortye, Imcheck. **Principal Investigator of the following academic trials:** ACSE NIVOLUMAB/NCT03012581 (funding INCa, Ligue contre le Cancer & BMS; sponsor Unicancer), ISI-JX/NCT02977156 (funding Transgene; sponsor Leon Berard Cancer Center), NIVIPIT/NCT02857569 (funding BMS; sponsor Gustave Roussy), PEMBIB/NCT02856425 (funding Boehringer Ingelheim; sponsor Gustave Roussy). **Sub-Investigator of Clinical Trials sponsored by the following companies:** Aduro Biotech, Agios Pharmaceuticals, Amgen, Argen-X Bvba, Arno Therapeutics, Astex Pharmaceuticals, Astra Zeneca, Aveo, Bayer Healthcare Ag, Bbb Technologies Bv, Beigene, Bioalliance Pharma, Biontech Ag, Blueprint Medicines, Boehringer Ingelheim, Bristol Myers Squibb, Ca, Celgene Corporation, Chugai Pharmaceutical Co., Clovis Oncology, Daiichi Sankyo, Debiopharm S.A., Eisai, Exelixis, Forma, Gamamabs, Genentech, Inc., Gilead Sciences, Inc, Glaxosmithkline, Glenmark Pharmaceuticals, H3 Biomedicine, Inc, Hoffmann La Roche Ag, Incyte Corporation, Innate Pharma, Iris Servier, Janssen, Kura Oncology, Kyowa Kirin Pharm, Lilly, Loxo Oncology, Lytx Biopharma As, Medimmune, Menarini Ricerche, Merck Sharp & Dohme Chibret, Merrimack Pharmaceuticals, Merus, Millennium Pharmaceuticals, Nanobiotix, Nektar Therapeutics, Novartis Pharma, Octimet Oncology Nv, Oncoethix, Oncomed, Oncopeptides, Onyx Therapeutics, Orion Pharma, Oryzon Genomics, Pfizer, Pharma Mar, Pierre Fabre, Rigontec Gmbh, Roche, Sanofi Aventis, Sierra Oncology, Taiho Pharma, Tesaro, Inc, Tioma Therapeutics, Inc., Xencor. **Gustave Roussy Research Grants** : Astrazeneca, BMS, Boehringer Ingelheim, Janssen Cilag, Merck, Novartis, Pfizer, Roche, Sanofi. **Non-Financial Support (drug supply to Gustave Roussy sponsored trials):** Astra Zeneca, Bayer, BMS, Boehringer Ingelheim, Johnson & Johnson, Lilly, Medimmune, Merck serono, NH TherAGuiX, Pfizer, Roche.

PERSONAL LINKS:

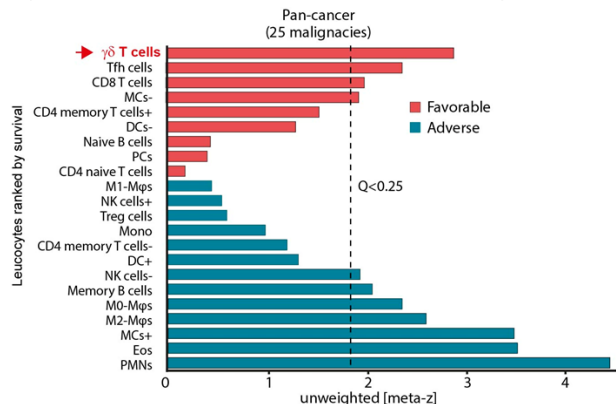
Member of Clinical Trial Scientific Committee: NCT02528357 (GSK), NCT03334617 (Astra Zeneca). **Member of Data Safety and Monitoring Board:** NCT02423863 (Oncovir, Inc.). **Scientific Advisory Boards** : Innate Pharma, Merck Serono, eTheRNA, Lytx pharma, Kyowa Kirin Pharma, Bayer, Novartis, BMS, Symphogen, Genmab, Amgen, Biothera, Nektar, GSK, Oncovir, Pfizer, Seattle Genetics, Roche/Genentech, OSE immunotherapeutics, Transgene, Gritstone, Merck (MSD), Cerenis, Protagen, Partner Therapeutics, Servier, Sanofi, Pierre Fabre, Molecular Partners, IMCheck, Medicxi, Takeda, Eisai, HiFiBio, RedX, J&J, Gilead, Alkermes, MedinCell. **Teaching/Speaker Bureau activities:** Roche/Genentech, BMS, Merck (MSD), Merck Serono, Astra Zeneca/Medimmune, Amgen, Sanofi. **Scientific & Medical Consulting** : Roche, Pierre Fabre, Onxeo, Eisai, Bayer, Gentcel, Rigontec, Daichii Sankyo, Sanofi, BioNTech, Corvus, GLG, Deerfield, Guidepoint Global, Edimark, System Analytics, imCheck, Sotio, Bioncotech, Molecular Partners, Pillar Partners, Boehringer Ingelheim, T3 Pharma, Servier, Takeda, GI Innovation, MedinCell. **Non-Financial Support (travel expenses):** Astra Zeneca, BMS, Merck (MSD), Roche. **Co-Founder & Share Holder:** PEGASCY SAS (Gustave Roussy Spin Off for Drug Repositioning); Centessa Pharmaceuticals; **Share Holder:** HiFiBio, Shattuck Labs. **Patent Issued (not licensed yet):** "Monoclonal Antibodies to CD81", Stanford Office of Technology Licensing, 3000 El Camino Real, Bldg. 5, Suite 300, Palo Alto, CA 94306-2100. U.S. Application Serial No. 62/351,054. **Pre-Clinical and Clinical Research Grants (Institutional Funding):** Merus, BMS, Boehringer Ingelheim, Transgene, Fondation MSD Avenir. **Member of the following scholar societies:** European Society for Medical Oncology (ESMO), American Society for Clinical Oncology (ASCO), American Association for Cancer Research (AACR), European Academy for Tumor Immunology (EATI), Founder and president of the French society for Immunotherapy of Cancer (FITC). Member of the board of the Immuno-Oncology Group at the French Network of Comprehensive Cancer Centers (Unicancer). Member of the working group on rheumatic adverse events induced by cancer immunotherapies of the European League Against Rheumatoid Arthritis (EULAR). **Supervisory Board Member** of the Gustave Roussy Foundation. **Member of the Steering Committee** of the Immuno-Oncology Task Force at Unicancer. **Member of the editorial boards** of the European Journal of Cancer and ESMO IO Tech.

Rationale for Targeting $\gamma\delta 2$ T Cells through Butyrophilin (BTN) 3A

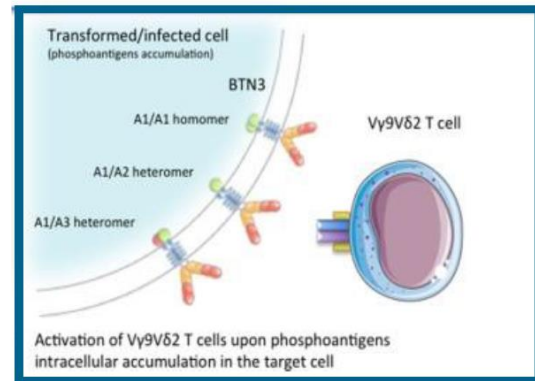
A. $\gamma\delta$ T cells infiltrate into most solid & liquid tumors



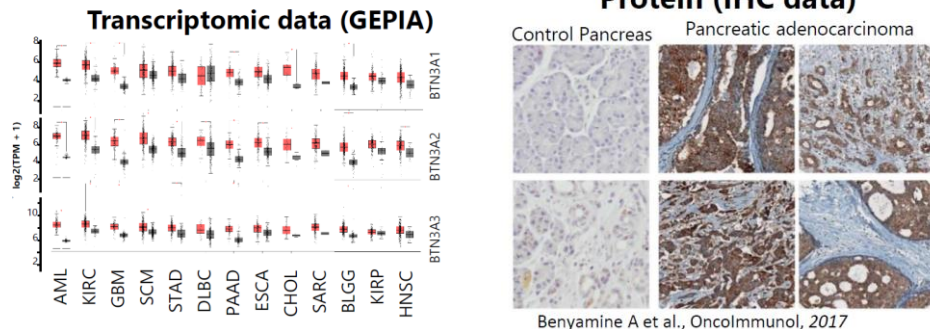
B. Strongest correlation with favorable prognosis of all TILs



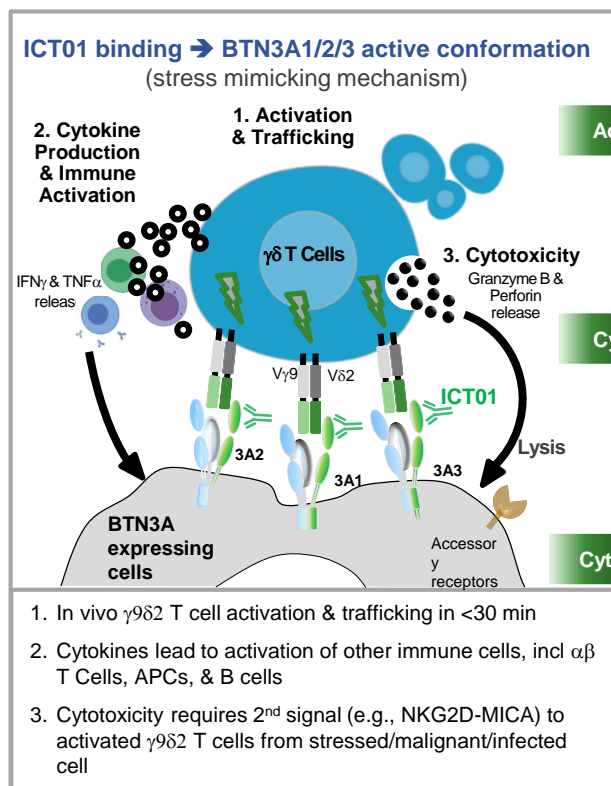
C. BTN3A is stress signal recognized by $\gamma\delta 2$ T cells



D. BTN3A Isoforms are overexpressed in multiple cancers



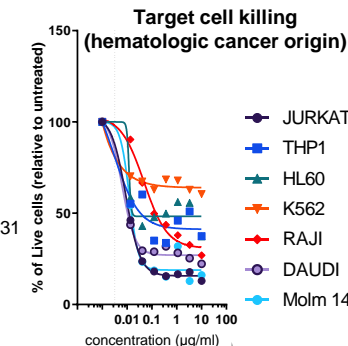
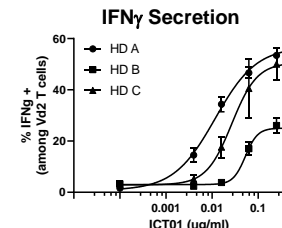
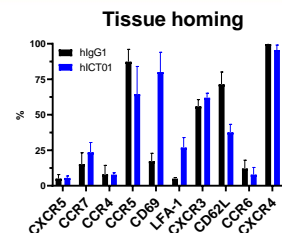
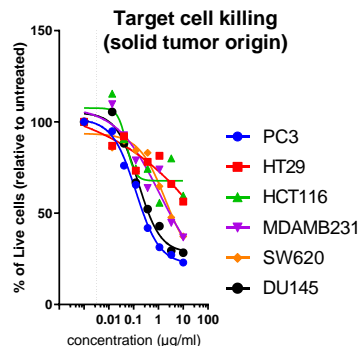
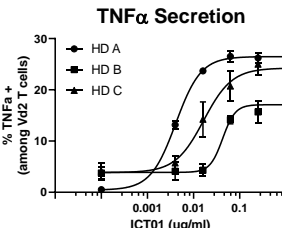
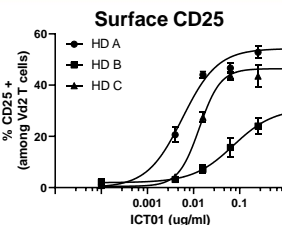
ICT01 MoA: a First-in-Class anti-BTN3A mAb which triggers the Anti-Tumor Activity of $\gamma\delta 2$ T Cells



Activation

Cytokines

Cytotoxicity

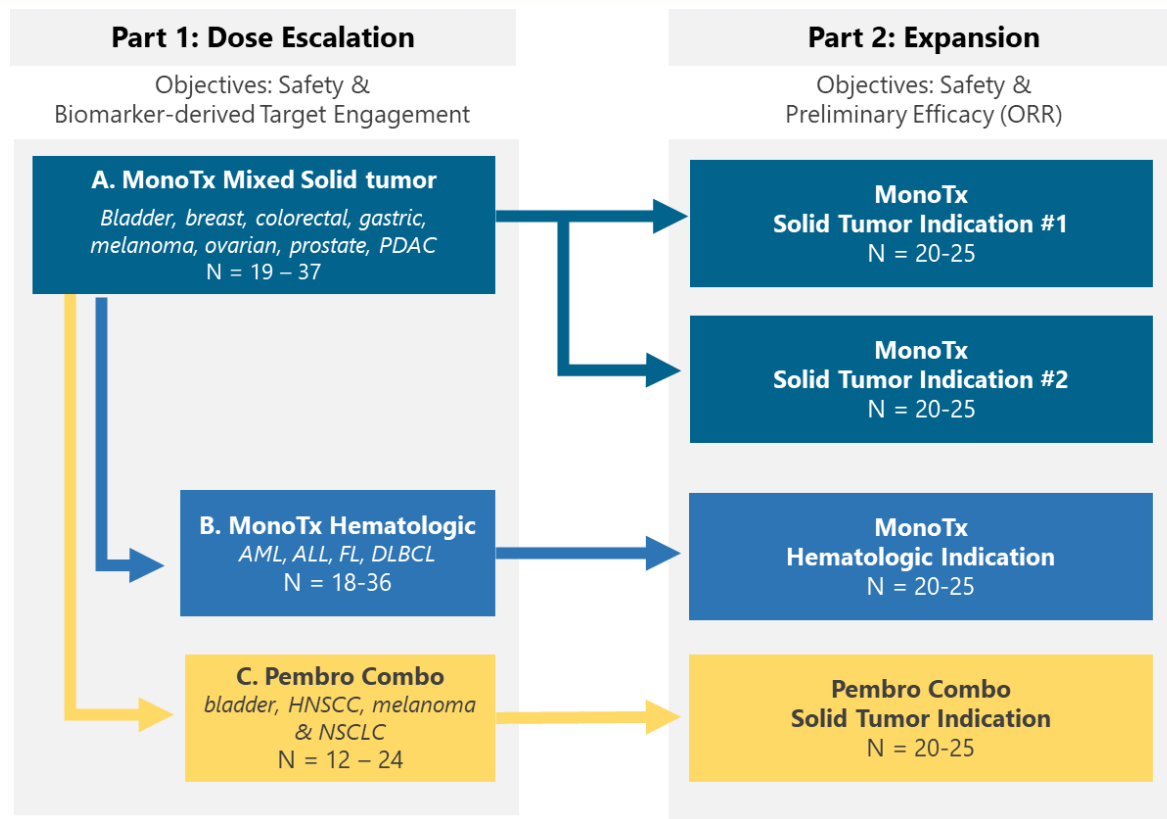


Migration into tumors

Pro-Inflammatory TME

Cancer Cell Killing

EVICTON Trial Design of ICT01 as Monotherapy and in Combination with Pembrolizumab (anti-PD1)



Part 1 Indication Selection:

1. BTN3A expressing tumors
2. $\gamma\delta$ T cell infiltrating tumors

Main Eligibility Criteria:

1. M/F >18 yrs of age
2. No remaining standard of care
3. ECOG \leq 1
4. Life expectancy > 3 mos
5. Willing to undergo biopsy
6. Pembro combo: must have been eligible per approved label

Participating Countries/Sites:

France, Belgium, Germany, Spain, UK and US

Patient Characteristics and Adverse Events

	Diagnosis	Age Sex	Average # Prior CA Regimens (Range)	Possibly/Related AEs (n=1 unless specified)
Group A Solid Tumor ICT01 Monotherapy				
Cohort 1 20-700 mcg	CRC x 3 Melanoma, Ovarian, PDAC	41-67 yo 4M/2F	5.6 (2-8)	Fever (2), Rash, Arthralgia, N/V
Cohort 2 2 mg	CRC x 3 Melanoma x 2	28-66 yo 5M	4.4 (2-6)	Fever (3), Chills, Fatigue, Elevated CRP
Cohort 3 7 mg	Breast x 2 PDAC, Gastric	50-66 yo 1M/3F	6.5 (3-11)	Fever, Chills, N/V, Asthenia
Cohort 4 20 mg	Bladder, CRC Ovarian, PDAC Prostate	42-74 yo 4M/1F	5.8 (2-9)	Fever (4*), N/V, Shivers
Group B Hematologic Malignancies ICT01 Monotherapy				
Cohort 1 700 mcg	AML x 2 FL	71-73 yo 1M/2F	4.3 (4-5)	Asthenia, Neutropenia, Vertigo, Tremor

*Only patient without fever had 0 g9d2 T cells at baseline

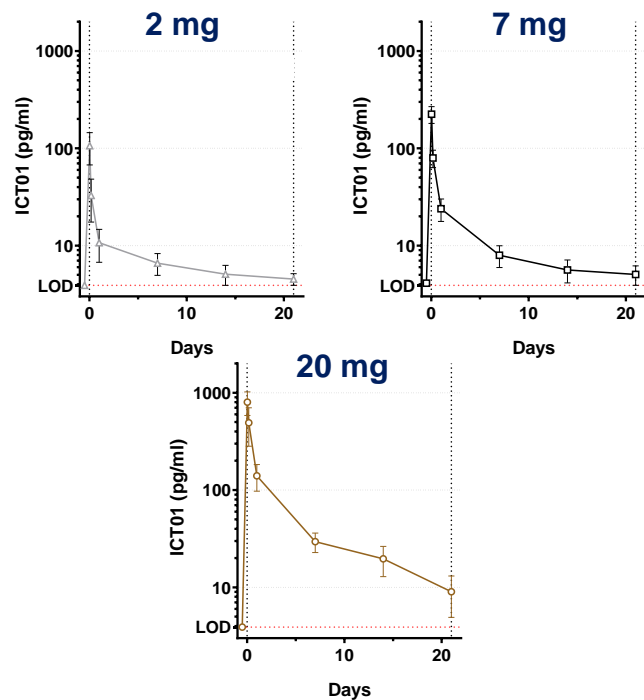
AE Summary:

- Transient 1st dose fever is most common AE (all Grade 1 or 2); frequency generally increasing with dose
- No safety concerns/signals or DLTs identified allowing dose escalation to continue

ICT01 Exposure and Target Occupancy

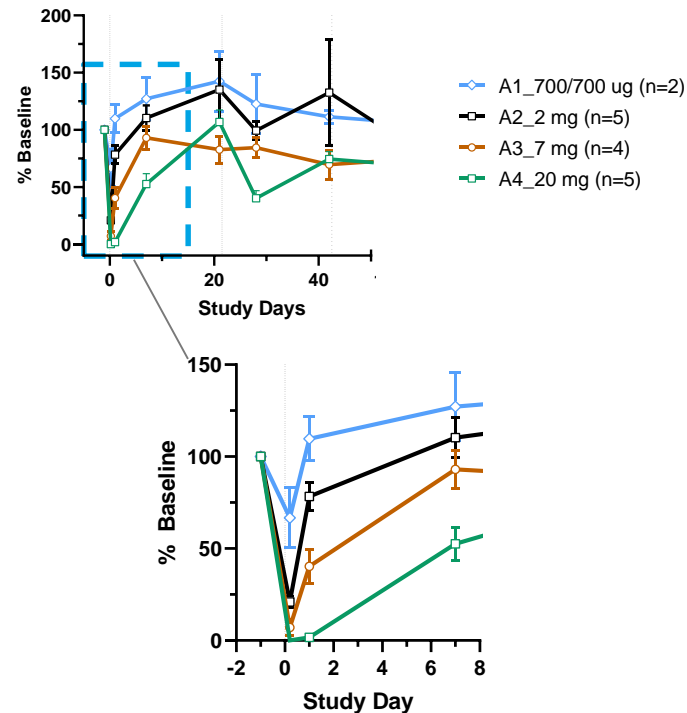
ICT01 Rapidly Binds BTN3A in a Dose Dependent Manner

A. ICT01 Dose-dependent Exposure



Rapid initial distribution following IV infusion followed by a slower elimination phase consistent with mAbs

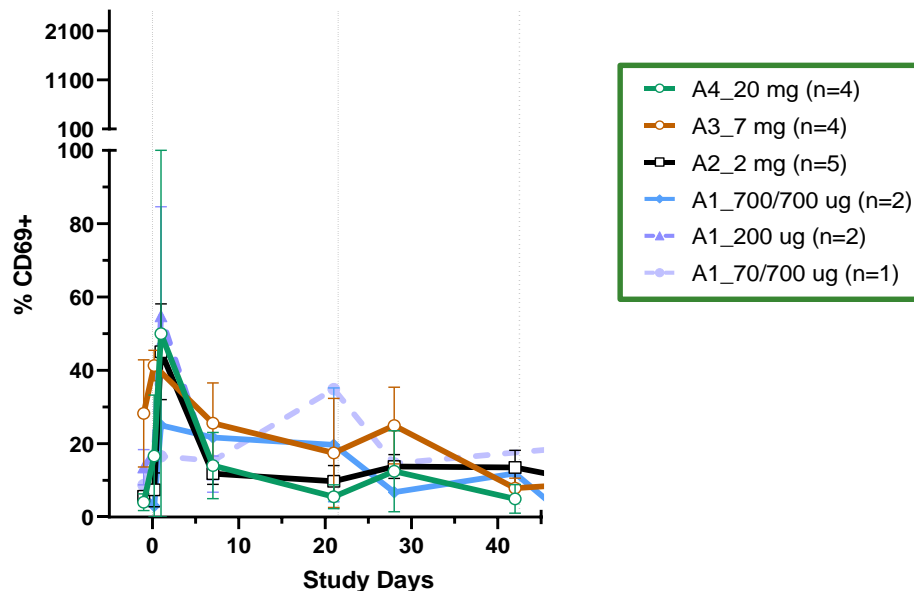
B. Target Occupancy: Available BTN3A



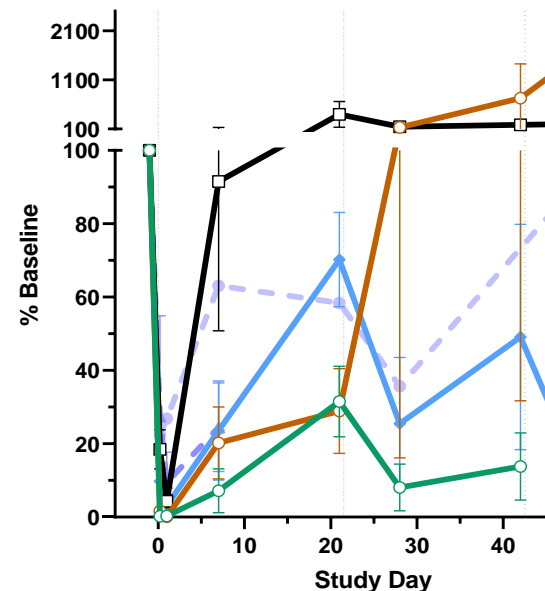
Note: ~20% TO *in vitro* = EC₉₀ for tumor killing

Single & Multiple IV Doses of ICT01 Induce Rapid Activation & Trafficking of $\gamma\delta$ T Cells (Cohort means)

A. Activation (% of CD69+ $\gamma\delta$ T Cells)



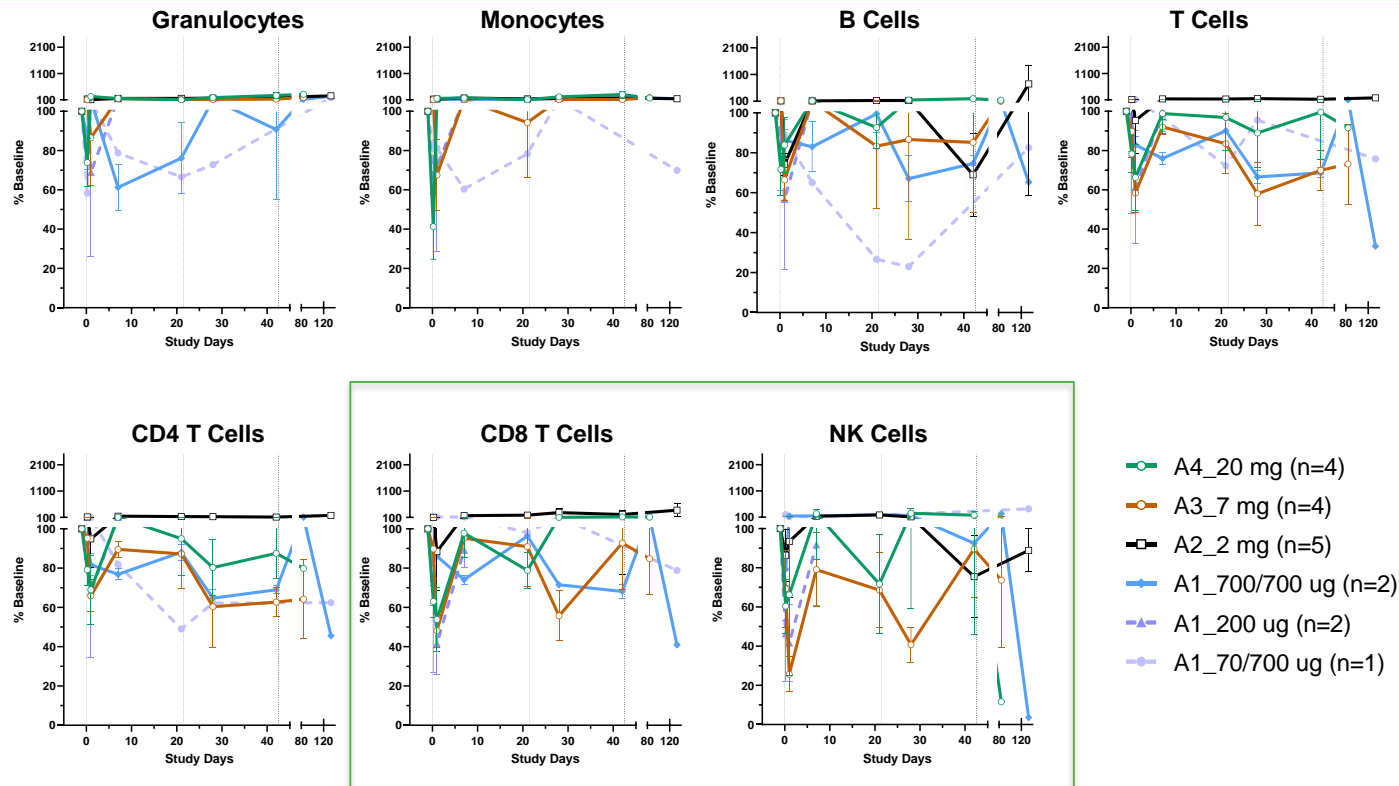
B. $\gamma\delta$ 2+ T Cell Trafficking (% Baseline)



1. Doses ≥ 70 μ g led to rapid, selective activation of $\gamma\delta$ T cells <30 mins post dose
2. The majority of activated $\gamma\delta$ T cells migrated out of the circulation within 30 min post dose
3. Activation and migration of $\gamma\delta$ T cells were observed post 2nd & 3rd doses

ICT01 Also Impacts the Homing of CD8 T & NK Cells

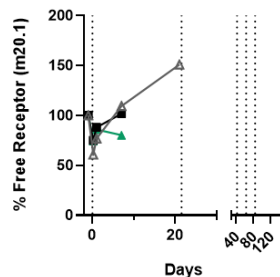
Effects likely secondary to $\gamma\delta 2$ T cell activation and cytokine secretion



ICT01 Monotherapy or in Combination with Pembro Produce Similar PD Effects on $\gamma\delta$ T Cells (700 μ g)

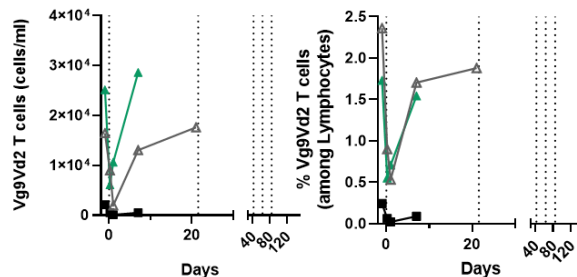
ICT01 Alone Hematologic CA

Target Occupancy



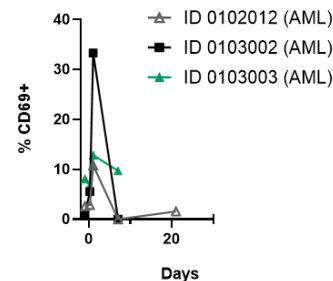
25 to 40% TO @ 30 min

$\gamma\delta$ T cells Number and Frequency



60-80% decrease of circulating $\gamma\delta$ T cells

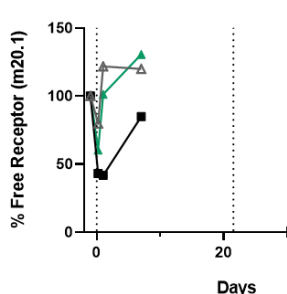
$\gamma\delta$ T Cell Activation



Signs of acute activation

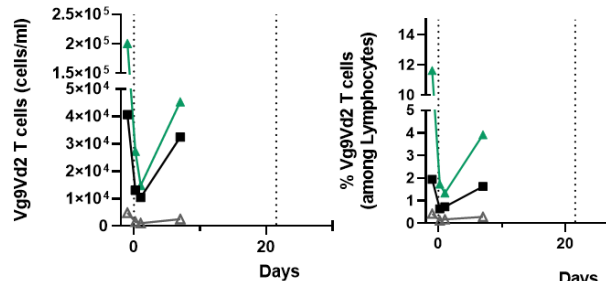
Pembro Combo Solid Tumors

Target Occupancy



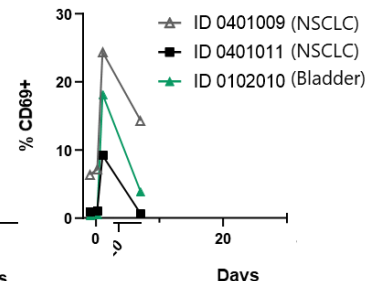
20-55% TO @ 30 min

$\gamma\delta$ T cells number and frequency



60-90% decrease of circulating $\gamma\delta$ T cells

$\gamma\delta$ T activation

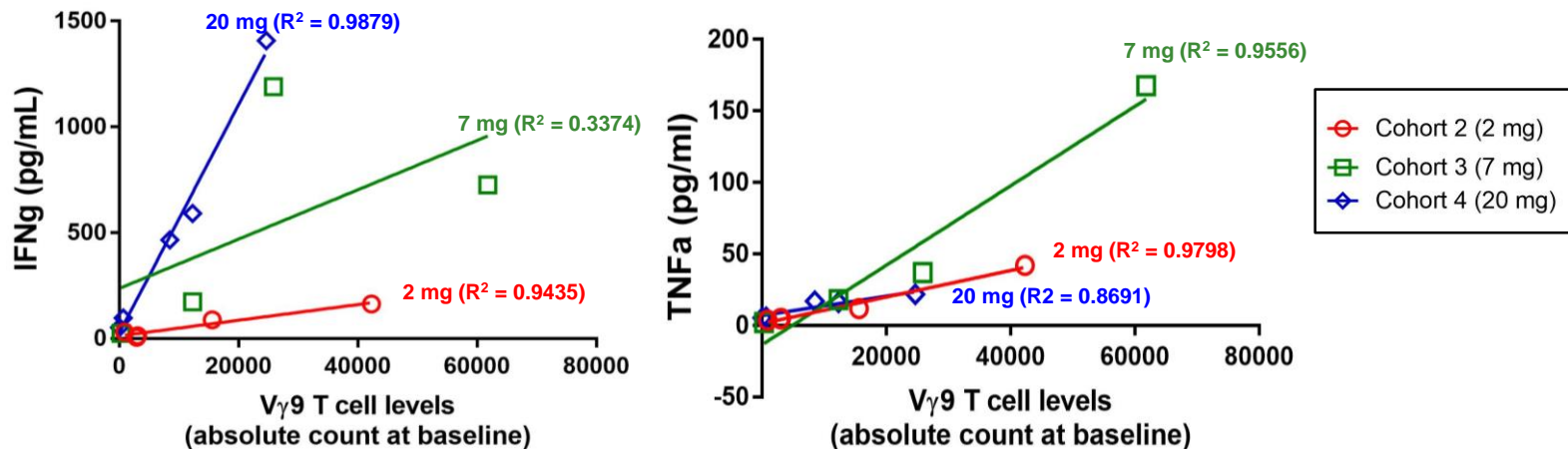


Signs of acute activation

Circulating IFN γ and TNF α Levels Increase Post ICT01

Group A, Relationship to Baseline $\gamma 9\delta 2$ T Cell Counts

- IFN γ and TNF α are the 2 main cytokines produced by activated $\gamma 9\delta 2$ T cells
- Serum samples were collected at 0.5, 4 and 24 hours post first dose of ICT01
- Maximum levels were observed at 4 hours post dose and used for correlation analysis



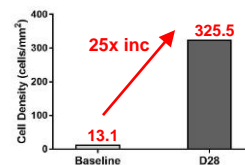
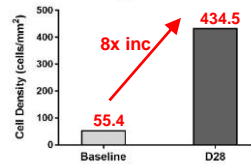
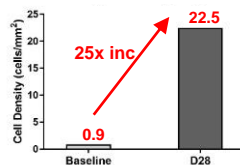
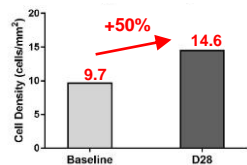
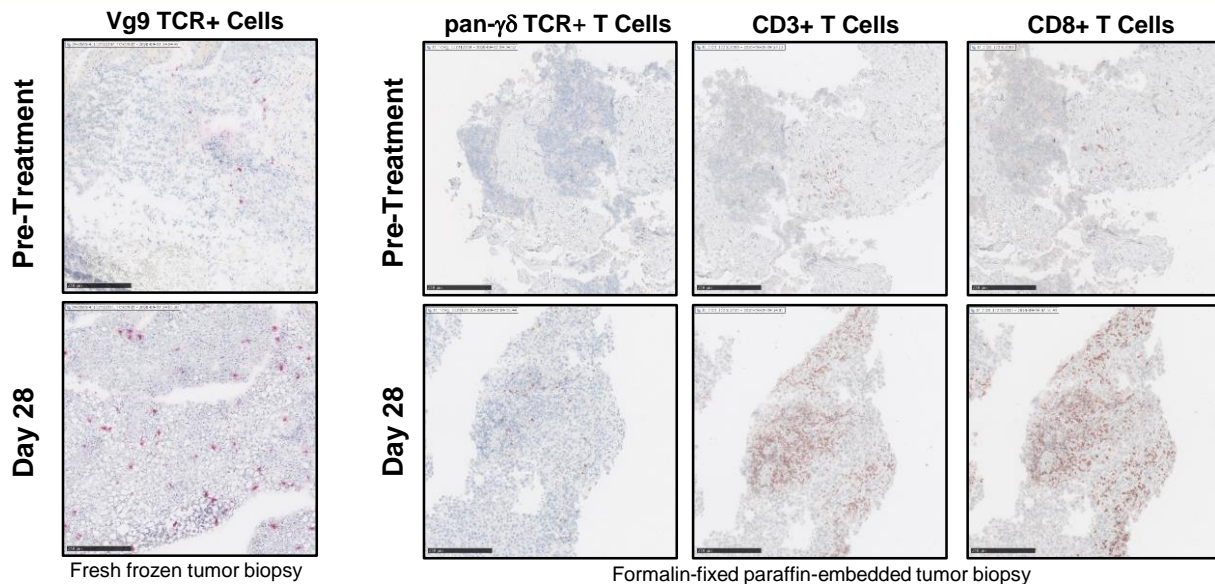
Serum cytokines were batch analyzed by dose cohort at Precision for Medicine (Berlin, Germany) using a validated MSD 10-plex panel,.

Summary

1. Trend for linear correlation between V $\gamma 9\delta 2$ T cell levels at baseline and circulating IFN γ and TNF α
2. ICT01 Dose-response for IFN γ ; less apparent for TNF α

ICT01 Increases Intra-tumor Immune Cell Density

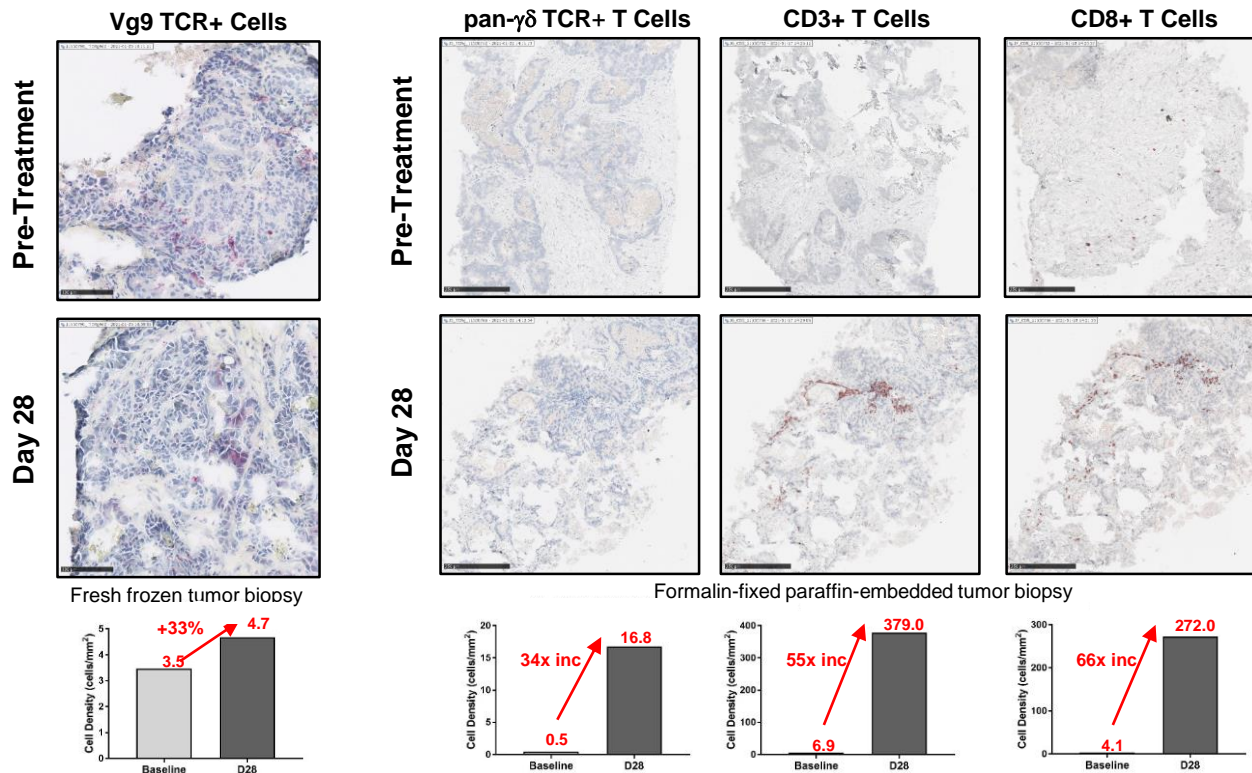
41-yo female with Metastatic Melanoma (70/700 μg ICT01)



Digital Pathology: automated cell counts per mm² of tumor conducted at HalioDx (Marseille, France)

ICT01 Increases Intra-tumor Immune Cell Density

57-yo male with Gastric cancer (7 mg ICT01)



Digital Pathology: automated cell counts per mm² of tumor conducted at HalioDx (Marseille, France)

Summary of EVICTION Trial Safety and Pharmacodynamic Activity Data

1. Safety and tolerability have been good at ICT01 doses up to 75mg
2. ICT01 activates circulating $\gamma\delta$ T cells through targeting of BTN3A, which results in rapid migration from the circulation
3. Activation of $\gamma\delta$ T cells results in increases in $\text{IFN}\gamma$ and possibly $\text{TNF}\alpha$ levels that appear to have downstream effects that lead to activation of NK and CD8 T cells at higher ICT01 doses
4. Upon ICT01 treatment, increases in $\gamma\delta$, CD3 and CD8 T cell densities are observed in tumor biopsies, which supports the hypothesis of an expanded anti-tumor immune response following $\gamma\delta$ T cell targeting

Thanks to participate to the Eviction trial

- **To the patients and their families**
- To the investigators, study nurses and site staff
- To the ICT01 Clinical Advisory Board
- To the Imcheck team